

Magda Peck ScD Founder and Principal, MP3 Health Group Strategy. Leadership. Stories.

When the Data Sing... Data You Can Use | May 30, 2018



Do not be daunted by the enormity of the world's grief. Do justly, now. Love mercy, now. Walk humbly, now. Walk humbly, now. You are not obligated to complete the work, but neither are you free to abandon it.

- the Talmud

YG2D.COM



...



Representative David Crowley

11 mins · 🕄

Why Is Milwaukee So Bad For Black People?

- 1. Education
- 2. Incarceration
- 3. Segregation
- 4. Policing
- 5. Lack of Economic Mobility



NPR.ORG Why Is Milwaukee So Bad For Black People?

m



Mail II LTE 7 \$ 21% 6:53 AM bizjournals.com

RESIDENTIAL REAL ESTATE

Milwaukee most segregated city in U.S. for renters, study finds



"Urgency of Now.



Milwaukee is the most segregated city in the U.S. for apartment renters, according to a new report from Apartmentlist.com.



Ū Set Knowledge Set Mind Skill



"We're hoping you'll lead us on a journey of transformation without requiring any real changes."

Determinants of Health and Health Inequities





Commission on Social Determinants of Health. (2010). *A conceptual framework for action on the social determinants of health*. Geneva: World Health Organization.

Absence of Social Cohesion/Belonging Lead to ACEs and Diseases of Disconnection and despair



Health Equity Data



Disaggregate Social Determinant Data 2. Find the Bright Spots (Positive Deviance) 3. Link to Action Involving the

- Population
- 4. Resources

SEE AND SEIZE "Bright Spots"



🔺 🖇 68% 🗔



Reggie Moore 18 mins · 🕤

...

Give people their flowers while they can still smell them. Shout out to a living legend in the heart of the city.

6:46 AM



Ø FOX6 NEWS MILWAUKEE 'Never dreamed of all this:' Milwaukee renames street to hon...





6:38 AM 🕇 ¥ 19% 🚺



Lilliann Paine 8 mins · 👪

Honored to Represent the Zilber School as Board of Visitors Member featured in this pic is the revered Dean Dr. Ron Perez **#platformparty**



Like Comment ñ





...

City of Milwaukee Office of Violence Prevention shared a link. 2 hrs · 🕤



O FOX6 NEWS MILWAUKEE **Breaking down barriers: Heal the** Hood block party unites commun...

01

Like Comment A Share



Leadership, through the effective use of data.

CityMatCH.org

"Data Use Institute"



Dissatisfaction (D) = CHANGE IS NEEDED Vision (V) = IMAGINE BETTER FUTURE First Steps (F)=WORTHWHILE ACTIONS NOW

Resistance (R) = natural and must be overcome

$D \times V \times F > R$

**Each of the elements must be present. If any of the elements = zero, resistance will not be overcome.*





REBUILDING A COMMUNITY

Sherman Phoenix is slated to be a beacon for community ownership, wellness and entrepreneurialism in Sherman Park and surrounding neighborhoods. Meet the tenants that will occupy the space. PAGES 14-18



EXECUTIVE PROFILE EDUCATING **OUR CHILDREN**



to educate the future leaders of southeastern Wisconsin. DAVID SCHUYLER, 10



MANUFACTURING Documents outline pursuit of Foxconn Thousands of pages of documents recently released revealed how state and local officials pursued

oxconn Technology Group's \$10 billion manufacturing complex SEAN RYAN AND RICH KIRCHEN, 3

MILWAUKEE BUSINESS JOURNAL WOMEN

of -

RETAIL Coffeehouse plans expansion in region Fiddleheads Coffee Roasters will grow to eight cafes over the next several years. MELANIE LAWDER, 6





POWER TO CHANGE CHECKLIST

- ✓ Clearly defined and understandable?
- ✓ Of enough priority to engage other essential community partners?
- ✓ Amenable to change?
- ✓ Doable in the short term (some progress in the next 6-9 months)?
- ✓ Have baseline data that are available/accessible, reliable and timely?
- ✓ Have known solutions that can begin to yield measurable change?
- ✓ Have defined, measurable results?



Safe Surrender Site Zona Protegida de Renuncia a su Hijo (a) 交付新生嬰兒的安全地點。





Too many, too small, too soon...



Internal White House memo outlined options for responding to federal climate studies: 'ignore,' review or 'highlight uncertainty'

White House officials last year weighed whether to simply "ignore" climate studies produced by federal agencies or to instead develop "a coherent, fact-based message about climate science," according to a memo obtained by The Washington Post.





$D \times V \times F > R$

AH, YOI DON'T

CAR

D > **0**

DATA = spark D's for CHANGE Vision (V) = IMAGINE BETTER FUTURE First Steps (F)=WORTHWHILE ACTIONS NOW

Resistance (R) = natural and must be overcome

$D \times V \times F > R$

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Toward Equity: Eliminating Disparities



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USA White and Black IMR: 1980-2011

Persistent disparity – >30 year lag...



The causes of infant mortality are deeply rooted

Infections

overty

G

. U

ua

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TOGETHER

We can strengthen father involvement reduce poverty and expand health care access to reduce infant mortality.

Learn more at www.LIHFmilw.org

WORKING TOGETHER: Autora Health Care, Black Health Coalition, Medical College of Wisconsin Million has Fatherfood Initiative. United Way of Groater Milwouker, University of Wisconstrwang Council Women's Fund of Greater Milwaukae. Milwauken Health Departme Ditter Lemily Ecceptation, YWCA and Greater Milwaukee Committee

TOGETHER We can strengthen father involvement, reduce poverty and expand health care access to reduce infant mortality.

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Learn more at www.LIHFmilw.org

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WORKING TOGETHER: Aurora Health Care, Black Health Coalition, Medical College of Wisconsin, WORKING TOGETHER: Autora Health Care, orack Health Coantion, Medical Conege of Wisconsin, Milwaukee Fatherhood Initiative, United Way of Greater Milwaukee, University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee, Milwaukee Fatherhood Initiative, Fund of Greater Milwaukee, Milwaukee Health Department Milwaukee Fatherhood mittative, onited way of Greater Milwaukee, Oniversity of Wisco Planning Council, Women's Fund of Greater Milwaukee, Milwaukee Health Department, Zilber Family Foundation, YWCA and Greater Milwaukee Committee.

"Bright Spot"

Infant Mortality (2015) in Omaha (Douglas County), NE

Carol Gilbert, CityMatCH, David Busse, Douglas County Health Department

Infant Mortality Rate Trends, Douglas County 3-Year Rolling Averages



Decided to try PPOR* – 6 Stages *PERINATAL PERIODS OF RISK APPROACH

- 1. Assure **Community** and Analytic **<u>Readiness</u>**
- 2. Conduct Analytic Phases of PPOR
- 3. <u>Develop</u> Strategic Actions for Targeted Prevention
- 4. Strengthen Existing and/or Launch New Prevention Initiatives
- 5. Monitor and Evaluate Approach
- 6. <u>Sustain</u> Stakeholder Investment and Political Will

Peck, Sappenfield et al, MCHJ, 2010.

Welcomed Communities as Full Partners

- There is no substitute for lived experience, which can help us understand
 - Underlying problems and their causes
 - What solutions will work best

• Make the data clear, comprehensible, compelling to most. Get READY to use the data.

PPOR DATA: Why include fetal deaths?

- 1. Fetal deaths are important to families
- 2. There may be as many or more fetal deaths as there are infant deaths
- 3. Fetal deaths may provide us with even more information about infant mortality in the community

Standard infant mortality rates do not include fetal deaths. **PPOR uses all of the available information to investigate infant mortality**.

Look at fetal and infant deaths and rates through PPOR 'Mapping'



First Perinatal Periods of Risk "Map" Douglas County (Omaha), NE, All Races

Fetal-Infant





Perinatal Periods of Risk (PPOR) Approach Helps Narrow the Choices of Action





GAPS: Comparing Different Subpopulations

White Fetal-Infant Rate = 8.6 Black Fetal-Infant Rate =17.6

3.1					
2.0	1.9	1.6			

White non-Hispanic



Black non-Hispanic

PPOR also asks: How many deaths might have been prevented?

Compare, using a <u>Reference Group</u>



...A matter of health equity.

- If one population group already can have very low mortality, other groups can reach that goal.
- Instead of comparing racial/ethnic groups, we compare all groups to this agreed-upon reference group.
- Community helps decides who is compared to whom.

Calculating Excess Rates

(US 2000-2002 Reference Group)

Urban Cty	Maternal Health/ Prematurity	Maternal Care	Newborn Care	Infant Health	Fetal-Infant Mortality
ALL	4.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	10.1

_	US					
	Reference Group	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	5.7

Excess Mortality Rates	2.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	4.4
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Estimated Excess Number of **Deaths**

(US 2000-2002 Reference Group)

Racial- Ethnic Groups	Maternal Health/ Prematurity	Maternal Care	Newborn Care	Infant Health	Fetal-Infant Mortality
White, non- Hispanic	14	8	13	11	47
Black, non- Hispanic	22	3	4	10	39
Other Races	9	2	1	6	18
All	46	13	18	26	103

Perinatal Periods of Risk (PPOR) Approach Helps Narrow the Choices of Action



Perinatal Periods of Risk "Maps" 1999-2014 Douglas County (Omaha), NE, All Races



2011-2014

Average PPOR Rates (Fetal+Infant Deaths) Douglas County, NE 1995-2014*



^{*2014} data is provisional

3 more things...

Thelma's Box

1. University of Pennsylvania 1948 (MSW) Masters Thesis

 University of California -Berkeley Masters in Divinity,
2000 Graduation Hood





And the Bikini?

Persistent Fierce Optimism





MP3 HEALTH Strategy + Leadership + Stories

Magda G Peck ScD Founder and Principal

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